Table 13   U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
1 Anniston	AL	29,523	26,623	25,774	-9.8%	-3.2%	-12.7%	17.4%	8.7%	24.4%	28.9%	28.0%
2 Birmingham	AL	284,413	265,968	258,543	-6.5%	-2.8%	-9.1%	8.4%	4.2%	24.8%	29.3%	25.6%
3 Decatur	AL	42,002	48,761	53,797	16.1%	10.3%	28.1%	8.1%	4.0%	12.7%	13.1%	12.3%
4 Dothan	AL	48,750	53,589	55,944	9.9%	4.4%	14.8%	5.6%	3.2%	17.0%	18.2%	17.2%
5 Florence	AL	37,029	36,426	38,999	-1.6%	7.1%	5.3%	9.7%	8.3%	18.5%	16.8%	16.2%
6 Gadsden	AL	47,565	42,523	41,155	-10.6%	-3.2%	-13.5%	12.5%	5.8%	20.4%	22.5%	22.9%
7 Huntsville	AL	142,513	159,789	170,424	12.1%	6.7%	19.6%	5.1%	2.7%	11.6%	14.2%	13.1%
8 Mobile	AL	200,452	196,278	202,581	-2.1%	3.2%	1.1%	8.5%	4.4%	22.4%	25.2%	24.3%
9 Montgomery	AL	177,857	187,106	196,363	5.2%	4.9%	10.4%	6.4%	3.2%	18.1%	20.4%	19.6%
10 Tuscaloosa	AL	75,211	77,759	82,379	3.4%	5.9%	9.5%	6.9%	3.2%	26.7%	24.4%	23.3%
11 Anchorage	AK	174,431	226,338	250,505	29.8%	10.7%	43.6%	7.3%	4.3%	7.1%	9.4%	8.7%
12 Flagstaff	AZ	34,743	45,857	55,094	32.0%	20.1%	58.6%	7.4%	5.7%	17.2%	14.9%	13.7%
13 Mesa	AZ	152,453	288,091	344,764	89.0%	19.7%	126.1%	5.6%	2.2%	9.5%	12.5%	10.9%
14 Phoenix	AZ	789,704	983,403	1,159,014	24.5%	17.9%	46.8%	7.2%	2.9%	14.2%	18.7%	16.4%
15 Scottsdale	AZ	88,412	130,069	179,012	47.1%	37.6%	102.5%	4.8%	1.9%	5.9%	7.4%	6.1%
16 Tempe	AZ	106,743	141,865	162,701	32.9%	14.7%	52.4%	5.6%	2.2%	13.6%	17.8%	15.8%
17 Tucson	AZ	330,537	405,390	449,002	22.6%	10.8%	35.8%	6.1%	3.0%	20.2%	22.3%	20.3%
18 Yuma	AZ	42,433	54,923	60,519	29.4%	10.2%	42.6%	19.0%	18.8%	16.0%	22.7%	22.4%
19 Conway	AR	20,375	26,481	35,827	30.0%	35.3%	75.8%	7.9%	4.7%	16.9%	13.2%	11.3%
20 Fayetteville	AR	36,608	42,099	52,360	15.0%	24.4%	43.0%	4.0%	3.5%	19.8%	14.8%	15.2%
21 Fort Smith	AR	71,626	72,798	75,776	1.6%	4.1%	5.8%	7.4%	4.0%	13.8%	16.4%	15.5%
22 Jacksonville	AR	27,589	29,101	29,191	5.5%	0.3%	5.8%	9.0%	5.7%	11.6%	13.8%	12.2%
23 Jonesboro	AR	31,530	46,535	52,656	47.6%	13.2%	67.0%	6.4%	3.9%	16.5%	15.9%	15.7%
24 Little Rock	AR	158,461	175,795	175,752	10.9%	0.0%	10.9%	5.8%	3.6%	14.6%	17.8%	15.9%
25 North Little Rock	AR	64,288	61,741	60,468	-4.0%	-2.1%	-5.9%	6.0%	3.8%	17.2%	21.0%	18.9%
26 Pine Bluff	AR	56,636	57,140	54,165	0.9%	-5.2%	-4.4%	12.8%	8.7%	27.7%	32.9%	31.8%
27 Rogers	AR	17,429	24,692	35,355	41.7%	43.2%	102.9%	.	.	8.7%	8.1%	7.5%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
28 Springdale	AR	23,458	29,941	38,572	27.6%	28.8%	64.4%	3.4%	3.0%	9.4%	7.5%	7.8%
29 Texarkana	AR	21,459	22,631	22,918	5.5%	1.3%	6.8%	7.4%	4.7%	25.2%	25.3%	25.1%
30 West Memphis	AR	28,138	28,259	26,894	0.4%	-4.8%	-4.4%	7.1%	4.1%	22.9%	24.2%	23.7%
31 Alameda	CA	63,852	76,459	76,042	19.7%	-0.5%	19.1%	4.7%	2.9%	6.8%	7.1%	6.6%
32 Anaheim	CA	219,311	266,406	288,945	21.5%	8.5%	31.8%	7.8%	3.4%	10.6%	15.8%	14.3%
33 Atascadero	CA	16,232	23,138	24,263	42.5%	4.9%	49.5% .			7.8%	8.2%	8.6%
34 Bakersfield	CA	105,611	174,820	205,508	65.5%	17.6%	94.6%	11.6%	8.9%	15.0%	19.6%	18.2%
35 Berkeley	CA	103,328	102,724	103,243	-0.6%	0.5%	-0.1%	6.0%	3.8%	17.5%	19.4%	17.9%
36 Chico	CA	26,603	40,079	45,965	50.7%	14.7%	72.8%	11.3%	8.0%	32.0%	28.8%	28.4%
37 Coronado	CA	16,859	26,540	25,701	57.4%	-3.2%	52.4%	5.0%	2.4%	4.1%	5.3%	4.0%
38 Davis	CA	36,640	46,209	52,321	26.1%	13.2%	42.8%	6.1%	4.1%	25.5%	23.2%	21.3%
39 Paso Robles	CA	9,163	18,583	20,187	102.8%	8.6%	120.3% .			13.8%	14.2%	14.7%
40 Escondido	CA	64,355	108,635	116,184	68.8%	6.9%	80.5%	7.6%	3.7%	11.2%	16.6%	15.7%
41 Fairfield	CA	58,099	77,211	85,610	32.9%	10.9%	47.4%	7.9%	6.0%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%
42 Fresno	CA	218,202	354,202	396,011	62.3%	11.8%	81.5%	14.1%	12.5%	24.0%	31.2%	28.1%
43 Gilroy	CA	21,641	31,487	34,396	45.5%	9.2%	58.9%	11.3%	5.4%	12.9%	16.0%	15.7%
44 Hemet	CA	22,454	36,094	51,350	60.7%	42.3%	128.7%	15.9%	9.3%	14.0%	15.2%	14.8%
45 Irvine	CA	62,134	110,330	127,873	77.6%	15.9%	105.8%	4.8%	2.0%	6.4%	9.3%	8.1%
46 Lancaster	CA	48,027	97,291	115,675	102.6%	18.9%	140.9%	9.3%	6.1%	9.9%	13.6%	12.6%
47 Lodi	CA	35,221	51,874	54,585	47.3%	5.2%	55.0%	10.4%	7.8%	12.6%	15.5%	15.6%
48 Lompoc	CA	26,267	37,649	40,925	43.3%	8.7%	55.8%	10.2%	6.1%	15.1%	15.9%	15.2%
49 Long Beach	CA	361,334	429,433	421,904	18.8%	-1.8%	16.8%	9.1%	6.0%	16.8%	27.0%	26.1%
50 Los Angeles	CA	2,966,850	3,485,398	3,553,638	17.5%	2.0%	19.8%	11.1%	7.3%	18.9%	29.9%	28.6%
51 Madera	CA	21,732	29,281	35,648	34.7%	21.7%	64.0%	23.6%	18.3%	26.9%	33.4%	33.0%
52 Merced	CA	36,499	56,216	58,099	54.0%	3.3%	59.2%	16.4%	15.2%	25.1%	31.6%	33.9%
53 Modesto	CA	106,602	164,730	178,559	54.5%	8.4%	67.5%	14.8%	10.8%	13.0%	16.0%	16.3%
54 Monterey	CA	27,558	31,954	27,722	16.0%	-13.2%	0.6%	4.6%	3.9%	6.6%	9.2%	9.4%
55 Napa	CA	50,879	61,842	65,030	21.5%	5.2%	27.8%	8.1%	4.6%	7.7%	10.7%	9.9%

Table 13 (cont.)

	City	State	Population			Change in Population			Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate		Poverty	Estimated Poverty Rate	
			1980	1990	1996	1980 to 1990	1990 to 1996	1980 to 1996	1992	1998	Rate 1989	1993	1995
56	Oakland	CA	339,337	372,242	367,230	9.7%	-1.3%	8.2%	10.1%	6.5%	18.8%	22.4%	21.1%
57	Palm Desert	CA	11,801	23,252	27,916	97.0%	20.1%	136.6% .	.		7.1%	9.6%	9.1%
58	Palm Springs	CA	32,271	40,181	43,347	24.5%	7.9%	34.3%	9.0%	5.1%	12.6%	17.8%	17.5%
59	Palo Alto	CA	55,225	55,900	58,304	1.2%	4.3%	5.6%	3.6%	1.6%	4.6%	5.8%	5.8%
60	Paradise	CA	22,571	25,408	25,630	12.6%	0.9%	13.6%	9.2%	6.4%	11.1%	11.7%	11.8%
61	Pasadena	CA	118,550	131,591	134,116	11.0%	1.9%	13.1%	8.4%	5.5%	14.9%	23.5%	22.4%
62	Petaluma	CA	33,834	43,184	48,455	27.6%	12.2%	43.2%	5.8%	2.7%	4.2%	5.8%	5.0%
63	Porterville	CA	19,707	29,563	34,518	50.0%	16.8%	75.2%	19.7%	18.5%	26.8%	32.2%	31.8%
64	Redding	CA	41,995	66,462	76,616	58.3%	15.3%	82.4%	13.1%	8.9%	14.3%	16.1%	16.0%
65	Riverside	CA	170,876	226,505	255,069	32.6%	12.6%	49.3%	11.5%	6.6%	11.9%	16.1%	15.7%
66	Sacramento	CA	275,741	369,365	376,243	34.0%	1.9%	36.4%	9.9%	6.2%	17.2%	23.2%	22.6%
67	Salinas	CA	80,479	108,777	111,757	35.2%	2.7%	38.9%	16.0%	14.0%	15.6%	21.6%	21.1%
68	San Bernardino	CA	117,490	164,164	183,474	39.7%	11.8%	56.2%	13.4%	8.0%	22.8%	31.1%	29.6%
69	Ventura	CA	74,393	92,575	97,205	24.4%	5.0%	30.7%	7.0%	4.3%	6.6%	10.3%	9.1%
70	San Diego	CA	875,538	1,110,549	1,171,121	26.8%	5.5%	33.8%	7.5%	3.7%	13.4%	19.3%	18.4%
71	San Francisco	CA	678,974	723,959	735,315	6.6%	1.6%	8.3%	6.9%	3.6%	12.7%	13.5%	12.3%
72	San Jose	CA	629,442	782,248	838,744	24.3%	7.2%	33.3%	8.1%	3.8%	9.3%	11.5%	11.3%
73	San Luis Obispo	CA	34,252	41,958	42,433	22.5%	1.1%	23.9%	8.4%	4.5%	27.4%	28.5%	30.0%
74	Santa Ana	CA	203,713	293,742	302,419	44.2%	3.0%	48.5%	11.8%	5.2%	18.1%	27.5%	25.2%
75	Santa Barbara	CA	74,414	85,571	86,154	15.0%	0.7%	15.8%	6.3%	3.7%	12.7%	15.1%	14.4%
76	Santa Clara	CA	87,746	93,613	98,726	6.7%	5.5%	12.5%	6.5%	3.0%	6.2%	7.6%	7.5%
77	Santa Cruz	CA	41,483	49,040	51,155	18.2%	4.3%	23.3%	8.5%	6.1%	15.7%	19.2%	18.6%
78	Santa Maria	CA	39,685	61,284	67,012	54.4%	9.3%	68.9%	10.6%	6.4%	16.8%	19.1%	17.9%
79	Santa Rosa	CA	83,320	113,313	121,879	36.0%	7.6%	46.3%	6.9%	3.2%	8.3%	11.4%	10.3%
80	Stockton	CA	149,779	210,943	232,660	40.8%	10.3%	55.3%	16.3%	12.4%	21.4%	25.9%	25.8%
81	Sunnyvale	CA	106,618	117,229	125,156	10.0%	6.8%	17.4%	5.9%	2.7%	4.7%	5.8%	5.8%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
82 Temecula	CA	.	27,099	39,315		45.1%		7.4%	4.2%	4.9%	6.5%	5.5%
83 Tulare	CA	22,526	33,249	39,927	47.6%	20.1%	77.2%	14.3%	13.4%	21.4%	25.9%	25.2%
84 Turlock	CA	26,287	42,198	48,994	60.5%	16.1%	86.4%	14.6%	10.6%	13.2%	15.7%	15.6%
85 Vallejo	CA	80,303	109,199	109,593	36.0%	0.4%	36.5%	8.0%	6.1%	8.5%	11.5%	11.6%
86 Visalia	CA	49,729	75,636	87,787	52.1%	16.1%	76.5%	10.9%	10.2%	17.6%	21.5%	21.3%
87 Watsonville	CA	23,543	31,099	32,752	32.1%	5.3%	39.1%	19.6%	14.6%	15.3%	19.7%	18.9%
88 Woodland	CA	30,235	39,802	42,229	31.6%	6.1%	39.7%	8.8%	6.0%	9.6%	9.4%	8.9%
89 Yuba City	CA	18,736	27,437	32,433	46.4%	18.2%	73.1%	21.7%	17.7%	18.6%	18.5%	18.9%
90 Boulder	CO	76,685	83,312	90,928	8.6%	9.1%	18.6%	5.3%	3.1%	19.0%	13.6%	13.5%
91 Colorado Springs	CO	215,150	281,140	345,127	30.7%	22.8%	60.4%	7.2%	3.9%	10.9%	12.8%	10.4%
92 Denver	CO	492,365	467,610	497,840	-5.0%	6.5%	1.1%	6.6%	3.4%	17.1%	18.0%	17.0%
93 Fort Collins	CO	65,092	87,758	104,196	34.8%	18.7%	60.1%	5.5%	3.5%	17.0%	14.8%	12.5%
94 Grand Junction	CO	28,144	29,034	34,540	3.2%	19.0%	22.7%	9.5%	5.2%	21.6%	17.9%	16.6%
95 Greeley	CO	53,006	60,536	68,593	14.2%	13.3%	29.4%	5.8%	3.9%	19.5%	18.8%	16.5%
96 Longmont	CO	42,942	51,555	58,318	20.1%	13.1%	35.8%	6.3%	3.7%	7.8%	6.2%	6.0%
97 Loveland	CO	30,244	37,352	44,923	23.5%	20.3%	48.5%	4.9%	3.1%	7.9%	7.3%	6.1%
98 Pueblo	CO	101,686	98,640	99,406	-3.0%	0.8%	-2.2%	9.7%	6.8%	21.6%	22.4%	20.2%
99 Bridgeport	CT	142,546	141,686	137,990	-0.6%	-2.6%	-3.2%	12.3%	6.7%	17.1%	21.6%	19.6%
100 Danbury	CT	60,470	65,585	65,506	8.5%	-0.1%	8.3%	7.4%	3.2%	5.8%	7.1%	6.4%
101 Hartford	CT	136,392	139,739	133,086	2.5%	-4.8%	-2.4%	12.6%	7.5%	27.5%	38.3%	35.2%
102 Meriden	CT	57,118	59,479	57,189	4.1%	-3.9%	0.1%	9.4%	4.6%	7.3%	10.5%	9.6%
103 Middletown	CT	39,040	42,762	43,243	9.5%	1.1%	10.8%	7.5%	4.1%	7.0%	8.9%	7.9%
104 New Haven	CT	126,109	130,474	124,665	3.5%	-4.5%	-1.1%	8.5%	4.6%	21.3%	28.6%	26.4%
105 New London	CT	28,842	28,540	25,038	-1.0%	-12.3%	-13.2%	10.0%	6.2%	15.1%	19.0%	17.4%
106 Norwalk	CT	77,767	78,331	77,977	0.7%	-0.5%	0.3%	6.1%	2.9%	5.2%	6.6%	6.0%
107 Norwich	CT	38,074	37,391	35,869	-1.8%	-4.1%	-5.8%	8.5%	5.4%	11.9%	16.0%	14.3%
108 Stamford	CT	102,453	108,056	110,056	5.5%	1.9%	7.4%	6.5%	2.9%	6.3%	8.0%	7.1%
109 Waterbury	CT	103,266	108,961	106,412	5.5%	-2.3%	3.0%	11.3%	5.5%	12.1%	17.1%	15.7%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
110 Dover	DE	23,512	27,630	30,414	17.5%	10.1%	29.4%	5.6%	4.0%	12.5%	13.1%	11.6%
111 Newark	DE	25,247	25,098	27,870	-0.6%	11.0%	10.4%	5.6%	2.3%	17.4%	16.9%	15.1%
112 Wilmington	DE	70,195	71,529	69,490	1.9%	-2.9%	-1.0%	7.1%	4.9%	18.1%	25.0%	22.7%
113 Washington	DC	638,333	606,900	543,213	-4.9%	-10.5%	-14.9%	8.6%	8.6%	16.9%	20.4%	20.8%
114 Boca Raton	FL	49,505	61,492	68,507	24.2%	11.4%	38.4%	6.7%	3.8%	5.5%	7.3%	7.1%
115 Bradenton	FL	30,170	43,779	47,219	45.1%	7.9%	56.5%	6.9%	2.9%	12.8%	15.7%	15.0%
116 Cape Coral	FL	32,103	74,991	88,053	133.6%	17.4%	174.3%	7.2%	3.1%	5.9%	7.8%	7.3%
117 Clearwater	FL	85,528	98,784	100,132	15.5%	1.4%	17.1%	7.0%	3.4%	10.7%	14.3%	14.4%
118 Daytona Beach	FL	54,176	61,921	65,203	14.3%	5.3%	20.4%	10.0%	4.7%	22.5%	29.0%	28.0%
119 Fort Lauderdale	FL	153,279	149,377	151,805	-2.5%	1.6%	-1.0%	10.5%	5.9%	17.1%	21.5%	22.2%
120 Fort Myers	FL	36,638	45,206	45,917	23.4%	1.6%	25.3%	10.2%	4.4%	20.7%	28.5%	28.0%
121 Fort Pierce	FL	33,802	36,830	36,876	9.0%	0.1%	9.1%	25.1%	17.6%	29.2%	38.9%	39.3%
122 Fort Walton Beach	FL	20,829	21,471	21,933	3.1%	2.2%	5.3% .	.		10.2%	12.2%	12.2%
123 Gainesville	FL	81,371	84,770	87,295	4.2%	3.0%	7.3%	5.6%	3.1%	26.3%	22.3%	21.3%
124 Jacksonville	FL	540,920	635,230	679,792	17.4%	7.0%	25.7%	7.0%	3.3%	13.0%	15.6%	14.7%
125 Lakeland	FL	47,406	70,576	73,157	48.9%	3.7%	54.3%	10.0%	5.2%	14.0%	19.5%	18.6%
126 Melbourne	FL	46,536	59,646	67,631	28.2%	13.4%	45.3%	9.0%	5.1%	12.8%	16.2%	15.9%
127 Miami	FL	346,865	358,548	365,127	3.4%	1.8%	5.3%	15.0%	9.6%	31.2%	45.4%	42.8%
128 Miami Beach	FL	96,298	92,639	94,540	-3.8%	2.1%	-1.8%	12.2%	7.8%	25.2%	37.7%	35.2%
129 Naples	FL	17,581	19,505	19,777	10.9%	1.4%	12.5% .	.		6.2%	8.9%	8.4%
130 Ocala	FL	37,170	42,045	44,975	13.1%	7.0%	21.0%	9.0%	4.6%	19.9%	26.3%	25.6%
131 Orlando	FL	128,291	164,693	173,902	28.4%	5.6%	35.6%	7.9%	3.4%	15.8%	19.8%	18.6%
132 Palm Bay	FL	18,560	62,632	74,982	237.5%	19.7%	304.0%	8.1%	4.6%	8.7%	10.8%	10.5%
133 Panama City	FL	33,346	34,378	35,986	3.1%	4.7%	7.9%	10.9%	8.2%	19.6%	23.0%	22.3%
134 Pensacola	FL	57,619	58,165	59,162	0.9%	1.7%	2.7%	6.1%	4.3%	18.9%	22.8%	22.2%
135 Port St. Lucie	FL	14,690	55,866	75,532	280.3%	35.2%	414.2%	12.5%	8.3%	5.4%	6.0%	5.6%
136 Punta Gorda	FL	6,797	10,747	12,552	58.1%	16.8%	84.7% .	.		8.4%	11.6%	11.2%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

	City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
137	St. Petersburg	FL	238,647	238,629	235,988	0.0%	-1.1%	-1.1%	7.6%	3.7%	13.6%	18.5%	18.8%
138	Sarasota	FL	48,868	50,961	50,891	4.3%	-0.1%	4.1%	6.7%	3.0%	13.3%	19.3%	18.2%
139	Tallahassee	FL	81,548	124,773	136,812	53.0%	9.6%	67.8%	4.8%	3.7%	22.3%	19.4%	18.7%
140	Tampa	FL	271,523	280,015	285,206	3.1%	1.9%	5.0%	8.8%	3.6%	19.4%	25.2%	24.8%
141	Titusville	FL	31,910	39,394	41,543	23.5%	5.5%	30.2%	7.8%	4.4%	10.6%	14.0%	14.2%
142	West Palm Beach	FL	63,305	67,643	79,305	6.9%	17.2%	25.3%	12.9%	7.4%	16.2%	21.1%	20.2%
143	Winter Haven	FL	21,119	24,725	25,484	17.1%	3.1%	20.7% .	.		13.5%	19.1%	18.3%
144	Albany	GA	74,059	78,122	78,591	5.5%	0.6%	6.1%	11.2%	8.9%	27.5%	30.9%	28.9%
145	Athens	GA	42,549	45,734	89,405	7.5%	95.5%	110.1%	6.3%	3.0%	39.3%	30.3%	21.0%
146	Atlanta	GA	425,022	394,017	401,907	-7.3%	2.0%	-5.4%	10.0%	5.2%	27.3%	35.6%	33.6%
147	Augusta	GA	47,532	44,639	41,783	-6.1%	-6.4%	-12.1%	12.7%	6.7%	33.3%	42.4%	42.7%
148	Columbus	GA	169,441	178,681	182,828	5.5%	2.3%	7.9%	7.3%	5.0%	18.6%	22.2%	20.6%
149	Macon	GA	116,896	106,612	113,352	-8.8%	6.3%	-3.0%	8.1%	6.7%	24.4%	29.3%	26.8%
150	Savannah	GA	141,390	137,560	136,262	-2.7%	-0.9%	-3.6%	8.0%	5.3%	22.6%	26.7%	26.8%
151	Honolulu	HI	365,048	365,272	423,475	0.1%	15.9%	16.0%	3.0%	5.0%	8.4%	9.5%	9.4%
152	Boise City	ID	102,451	125,738	152,737	22.7%	21.5%	49.1%	4.2%	3.1%	9.4%	9.8%	9.4%
153	Nampa	ID	25,112	28,365	37,558	13.0%	32.4%	49.6%	7.2%	5.4%	18.5%	20.2%	17.2%
154	Pocatello	ID	46,340	46,080	51,344	-0.6%	11.4%	10.8%	7.4%	4.7%	15.3%	13.6%	14.6%
155	Alton	IL	34,171	32,905	31,562	-3.7%	-4.1%	-7.6%	9.3%	7.0%	19.9%	21.4%	19.4%
156	Aurora	IL	81,293	99,581	116,405	22.5%	16.9%	43.2%	9.3%	4.5%	10.5%	12.9%	10.0%
157	Belleville	IL	41,580	42,785	41,608	2.9%	-2.8%	0.1%	13.8%	8.5%	9.0%	9.3%	8.5%
158	Bloomington	IL	44,189	51,972	57,365	17.6%	10.4%	29.8%	3.9%	2.7%	10.0%	7.6%	6.8%
159	Champaign	IL	58,133	63,502	64,002	9.2%	0.8%	10.1%	2.2%	2.9%	22.7%	18.3%	15.9%
160	Chicago	IL	3,005,072	2,783,726	2,721,547	-7.4%	-2.2%	-9.4%	9.5%	5.6%	21.6%	27.1%	22.8%
161	Decatur	IL	94,081	83,885	81,369	-10.8%	-3.0%	-13.5%	11.0%	6.8%	15.9%	17.1%	16.0%
162	DeKalb	IL	33,099	34,925	35,554	5.5%	1.8%	7.4%	5.1%	3.0%	24.4%	14.0%	12.8%
163	East St. Louis	IL	55,200	40,944	38,595	-25.8%	-5.7%	-30.1%	14.0%	9.6%	43.9%	47.9%	44.3%
164	Elgin	IL	63,798	77,010	86,034	20.7%	11.7%	34.9%	8.9%	5.4%	7.8%	9.4%	7.5%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
165 Evanston	IL	73,706	73,233	71,593	-0.6%	-2.2%	-2.9%	5.3%	3.5%	9.8%	11.1%	9.4%
166 Granite City	IL	36,815	32,862	31,449	-10.7%	-4.3%	-14.6%	12.6%	6.8%	13.2%	14.5%	13.1%
167 Joliet	IL	77,956	76,836	86,749	-1.4%	12.9%	11.3%	13.2%	7.4%	13.0%	16.3%	13.2%
168 Kankakee	IL	30,141	27,575	27,217	-8.5%	-1.3%	-9.7%	13.1%	9.6%	23.5%	23.7%	22.4%
169 Moline	IL	45,709	43,202	42,757	-5.5%	-1.0%	-6.5%	7.4%	3.8%	10.3%	10.4%	9.2%
170 Normal	IL	35,672	40,023	42,655	12.2%	6.6%	19.6%	2.6%	2.0%	21.7%	14.1%	12.6%
171 North Chicago	IL	38,774	34,978	31,665	-9.8%	-9.5%	-18.3%	10.7%	10.3%	14.9%	13.4%	12.0%
172 Pekin	IL	33,967	32,254	32,433	-5.0%	0.6%	-4.5%	9.8%	5.0%	13.9%	14.8%	12.1%
173 Peoria	IL	124,160	113,504	112,306	-8.6%	-1.1%	-9.5%	8.5%	4.5%	18.9%	19.3%	17.6%
174 Rockford	IL	139,712	139,426	143,531	-0.2%	2.9%	2.7%	12.0%	6.5%	13.4%	15.3%	12.6%
175 Rock Island	IL	47,036	40,552	39,679	-13.8%	-2.2%	-15.6%	7.2%	4.0%	19.3%	18.7%	16.7%
176 Springfield	IL	99,637	105,227	112,921	5.6%	7.3%	13.3%	6.7%	4.9%	12.6%	13.6%	11.7%
177 Urbana	IL	35,978	36,344	33,179	1.0%	-8.7%	-7.8%	5.1%	3.2%	21.8%	16.9%	15.1%
178 Anderson	IN	64,695	59,459	59,131	-8.1%	-0.6%	-8.6%	9.8%	4.5%	18.0%	19.7%	16.1%
179 Bloomington	IN	52,044	60,633	66,479	16.5%	9.6%	27.7%	5.2%	3.0%	31.5%	19.4%	16.7%
180 East Chicago	IN	39,786	33,892	31,761	-14.8%	-6.3%	-20.2%	14.5%	6.9%	25.6%	30.7%	26.3%
181 Elkhart	IN	41,305	43,627	44,224	5.6%	1.4%	7.1%	7.8%	3.2%	12.5%	17.7%	14.7%
182 Evansville	IN	130,496	126,272	123,456	-3.2%	-2.2%	-5.4%	7.9%	3.7%	14.6%	16.6%	14.6%
183 Fort Wayne	IN	172,196	173,072	184,783	0.5%	6.8%	7.3%	7.9%	3.4%	11.5%	15.1%	12.3%
184 Gary	IN	151,953	116,646	110,975	-23.2%	-4.9%	-27.0%	17.0%	8.2%	29.4%	34.9%	29.8%
185 Goshen	IN	19,665	23,797	24,930	21.0%	4.8%	26.8%	5.4%	2.2%	7.6%	10.4%	8.5%
186 Indianapolis	IN	700,807	731,327	746,737	4.4%	2.1%	6.6%	5.9%	2.8%	12.5%	15.6%	13.3%
187 Kokomo	IN	47,808	44,962	45,785	-6.0%	1.8%	-4.2%	8.8%	3.8%	16.4%	17.3%	13.9%
188 Lafayette	IN	43,011	43,764	44,344	1.8%	1.3%	3.1%	3.6%	1.9%	8.9%	8.1%	7.0%
189 Muncie	IN	77,216	71,035	69,058	-8.0%	-2.8%	-10.6%	9.3%	5.0%	23.8%	22.6%	19.5%
190 New Albany	IN	37,103	36,322	38,224	-2.1%	5.2%	3.0%	6.4%	2.8%	15.5%	15.6%	13.8%
191 South Bend	IN	109,727	105,511	102,100	-3.8%	-3.2%	-7.0%	9.6%	3.7%	14.4%	19.2%	16.8%
192 Terre Haute	IN	61,125	57,483	54,585	-6.0%	-5.0%	-10.7%	8.2%	5.5%	20.4%	20.3%	18.6%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
193 Cedar Falls	IA	36,322	34,298	34,884	-5.6%	1.7%	-4.0%	5.4%	2.8%	16.8%	13.8%	11.3%
194 Cedar Rapids	IA	110,243	108,751	113,482	-1.4%	4.4%	2.9%	4.5%	1.9%	10.0%	10.8%	9.2%
195 Council Bluffs	IA	56,449	54,315	55,569	-3.8%	2.3%	-1.6%	5.9%	2.7%	12.2%	14.5%	12.6%
196 Davenport	IA	103,264	95,333	97,010	-7.7%	1.8%	-6.1%	6.9%	3.1%	15.6%	16.5%	15.1%
197 Des Moines	IA	191,003	193,187	193,422	1.1%	0.1%	1.3%	4.7%	2.6%	12.9%	14.9%	12.8%
198 Dubuque	IA	62,321	57,546	57,312	-7.7%	-0.4%	-8.0%	6.1%	3.3%	10.9%	10.8%	9.2%
199 Iowa City	IA	50,508	59,738	60,923	18.3%	2.0%	20.6%	3.4%	2.2%	23.4%	12.9%	12.7%
200 Sioux City	IA	82,003	80,505	83,791	-1.8%	4.1%	2.2%	4.7%	3.0%	13.8%	13.4%	11.0%
201 Waterloo	IA	75,985	66,467	65,022	-12.5%	-2.2%	-14.4%	7.6%	4.0%	16.9%	16.3%	13.7%
202 Kansas City	KS	161,087	149,767	142,654	-7.0%	-4.7%	-11.4%	8.5%	7.3%	17.9%	21.5%	19.9%
203 Lawrence	KS	52,738	65,608	71,887	24.4%	9.6%	36.3%	4.4%	4.4%	24.1%	15.7%	14.7%
204 Leavenworth	KS	33,656	38,495	39,431	14.4%	2.4%	17.2%	5.9%	4.8%	9.5%	12.4%	11.0%
205 Olathe	KS	37,258	63,352	78,666	70.0%	24.2%	111.1%	3.4%	2.8%	4.1%	5.2%	3.9%
206 Topeka	KS	115,266	119,883	119,658	4.0%	-0.2%	3.8%	5.1%	4.9%	12.3%	14.9%	12.5%
207 Wichita	KS	279,272	304,011	320,395	8.9%	5.4%	14.7%	4.6%	3.4%	12.5%	15.0%	13.6%
208 Ashland	KY	27,064	23,622	22,918	-12.7%	-3.0%	-15.3%	11.4%	5.0%	18.1%	19.9%	18.9%
209 Henderson	KY	24,834	25,945	26,456	4.5%	2.0%	6.5%	8.1%	6.7%	17.0%	17.9%	16.4%
210 Hopkinsville	KY	27,318	29,809	28,317	9.1%	-5.0%	3.7%	6.0%	3.4%	21.8%	26.4%	23.7%
211 Lexington-Fayette	KY	204,165	225,366	239,942	10.4%	6.5%	17.5%	3.7%	1.8%	14.1%	15.8%	13.3%
212 Louisville	KY	298,451	269,063	260,689	-9.8%	-3.1%	-12.7%	6.8%	4.0%	22.6%	27.7%	24.3%
213 Owensboro	KY	54,450	53,549	54,350	-1.7%	1.5%	-0.2%	8.3%	4.7%	18.9%	20.2%	18.6%
214 Alexandria	LA	51,565	49,188	46,051	-4.6%	-6.4%	-10.7%	10.1%	6.9%	28.8%	31.5%	29.2%
215 Baton Rouge	LA	219,419	219,531	215,882	0.1%	-1.7%	-1.6%	6.6%	4.7%	26.2%	26.4%	24.1%
216 Bossier City	LA	50,817	52,721	55,686	3.7%	5.6%	9.6%	7.2%	5.3%	16.0%	16.1%	13.6%
217 Houma	LA	32,602	30,495	30,148	-6.5%	-1.1%	-7.5%	9.9%	3.5%	26.4%	24.9%	22.9%
218 Lafayette	LA	81,961	94,440	104,899	15.2%	11.1%	28.0%	8.0%	4.5%	21.9%	18.7%	16.6%
219 Lake Charles	LA	75,226	70,580	71,445	-6.2%	1.2%	-5.0%	11.2%	6.3%	23.6%	24.5%	21.7%
220 Monroe	LA	57,597	54,909	54,588	-4.7%	-0.6%	-5.2%	9.3%	7.3%	37.8%	37.6%	35.0%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
221 New Orleans	LA	557,515	496,938	476,625	-10.9%	-4.1%	-14.5%	7.2%	5.5%	31.6%	37.9%	33.6%
222 Shreveport	LA	205,820	198,525	191,558	-3.5%	-3.5%	-6.9%	7.8%	6.2%	25.3%	26.8%	24.2%
223 Slidell	LA	26,718	24,124	25,846	-9.7%	7.1%	-3.3%	5.3%	3.0%	10.1%	11.0%	9.6%
224 Auburn	ME	23,128	24,309	22,997	5.1%	-5.4%	-0.6%	8.7%	4.2%	10.9%	14.2%	12.0%
225 Bangor	ME	31,643	33,181	31,649	4.9%	-4.6%	0.0%	6.8%	3.4%	15.0%	17.7%	17.4%
226 Lewiston	ME	40,481	39,757	36,830	-1.8%	-7.4%	-9.0%	9.1%	4.4%	13.9%	17.7%	15.2%
227 Portland	ME	61,572	64,358	63,123	4.5%	-1.9%	2.5%	6.3%	2.8%	14.0%	20.0%	17.0%
228 Annapolis	MD	31,740	33,187	33,234	4.6%	0.1%	4.7%	9.7%	6.0%	12.1%	19.8%	16.1%
229 Baltimore	MD	786,775	736,014	675,401	-6.5%	-8.2%	-14.2%	11.0%	8.7%	21.9%	25.7%	24.0%
230 Cumberland	MD	25,933	23,706	22,341	-8.6%	-5.8%	-13.9% .	.		26.4%	27.2%	27.2%
231 Frederick	MD	28,086	40,148	46,227	42.9%	15.1%	64.6%	6.5%	3.5%	8.0%	9.3%	9.1%
232 Hagerstown	MD	34,132	35,445	34,633	3.8%	-2.3%	1.5%	9.7%	4.3%	15.8%	19.6%	19.3%
233 Attleboro	MA	34,196	38,383	39,070	12.2%	1.8%	14.3%	10.6%	4.0%	6.4%	8.2%	7.4%
234 Barnstable	MA	30,898	40,949	43,699	32.5%	6.7%	41.4%	10.2%	4.0%	6.8%	8.8%	7.3%
235 Boston	MA	562,994	574,283	558,394	2.0%	-2.8%	-0.8%	8.0%	3.3%	18.7%	19.9%	18.2%
236 Brockton	MA	95,172	92,788	92,324	-2.5%	-0.5%	-3.0%	12.3%	4.4%	13.6%	20.8%	17.0%
237 Cambridge	MA	95,322	95,802	93,707	0.5%	-2.2%	-1.7%	5.4%	1.9%	10.7%	13.3%	12.4%
238 Fall River	MA	92,574	92,703	90,865	0.1%	-2.0%	-1.8%	15.1%	6.6%	14.3%	18.6%	17.0%
239 Fitchburg	MA	39,580	41,194	39,843	4.1%	-3.3%	0.7%	10.5%	4.4%	14.0%	19.3%	17.0%
240 Gloucester	MA	27,768	28,716	29,267	3.4%	1.9%	5.4%	14.2%	5.3%	7.5%	10.2%	8.1%
241 Holyoke	MA	44,678	43,704	41,461	-2.2%	-5.1%	-7.2%	10.8%	5.5%	25.7%	29.1%	28.7%
242 Lawrence	MA	63,175	70,207	68,807	11.1%	-2.0%	8.9%	14.4%	8.5%	27.5%	37.5%	30.3%
243 Leominster	MA	34,508	38,145	39,263	10.5%	2.9%	13.8%	8.6%	3.8%	7.2%	10.0%	8.6%
244 Lowell	MA	92,418	103,439	100,973	11.9%	-2.4%	9.3%	12.6%	4.3%	18.0%	25.2%	23.4%
245 Lynn	MA	78,471	81,245	80,563	3.5%	-0.8%	2.7%	10.8%	4.0%	15.9%	21.8%	17.5%
246 New Bedford	MA	98,478	99,922	96,903	1.5%	-3.0%	-1.6%	14.8%	8.1%	16.8%	21.8%	20.1%
247 Northampton	MA	29,286	29,289	28,838	0.0%	-1.5%	-1.5%	6.9%	2.4%	11.5%	9.4%	9.0%
248 Pittsfield	MA	51,974	48,622	46,315	-6.4%	-4.7%	-10.9%	11.4%	4.2%	9.7%	13.6%	11.4%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
249 Springfield	MA	152,319	156,983	149,948	3.1%	-4.5%	-1.6%	10.9%	5.1%	20.1%	22.5%	22.0%
250 Waltham	MA	58,200	57,878	57,214	-0.6%	-1.1%	-1.7%	7.7%	2.5%	6.5%	8.2%	7.6%
251 Westfield	MA	36,465	38,372	37,539	5.2%	-2.2%	2.9%	8.1%	3.3%	8.0%	8.7%	8.4%
252 Worcester	MA	161,799	169,759	166,350	4.9%	-2.0%	2.8%	9.3%	3.6%	15.3%	20.5%	18.0%
253 Yarmouth	MA	18,449	21,174	22,335	14.8%	5.5%	21.1%	10.6%	4.7%	9.5%	12.6%	10.5%
254 Ann Arbor	MI	107,966	109,592	108,758	1.5%	-0.8%	0.7%	4.2%	1.5%	16.1%	13.4%	11.7%
255 Battle Creek	MI	35,724	53,540	53,430	49.9%	-0.2%	49.6%	8.5%	4.5%	18.3%	22.2%	18.9%
256 Bay City	MI	41,593	38,936	36,548	-6.4%	-6.1%	-12.1%	12.1%	6.2%	18.1%	23.0%	19.9%
257 Benton Harbor	MI	14,707	12,818	11,824	-12.8%	-7.8%	-19.6% .	.		58.0%	74.0%	64.3%
258 Dearborn	MI	90,660	89,286	91,418	-1.5%	2.4%	0.8%	5.3%	2.0%	10.8%	13.6%	11.5%
259 Detroit	MI	1,203,339	1,027,974	1,000,272	-14.6%	-2.7%	-16.9%	17.0%	7.0%	32.4%	39.6%	33.1%
260 East Lansing	MI	51,392	50,677	48,192	-1.4%	-4.9%	-6.2%	6.6%	3.6%	33.8%	21.4%	21.1%
261 Flint	MI	159,611	140,761	134,881	-11.8%	-4.2%	-15.5%	20.0%	9.8%	30.6%	35.9%	30.4%
262 Grand Rapids	MI	181,843	189,126	188,242	4.0%	-0.5%	3.5%	10.3%	4.0%	16.1%	20.7%	17.5%
263 Holland	MI	26,281	30,745	33,247	17.0%	8.1%	26.5%	7.4%	3.1%	11.8%	12.5%	9.9%
264 Jackson	MI	39,739	37,446	35,899	-5.8%	-4.1%	-9.7%	13.7%	5.3%	24.7%	31.6%	28.0%
265 Kalamazoo	MI	79,722	80,277	77,460	0.7%	-3.5%	-2.8%	8.2%	4.0%	26.2%	24.5%	21.5%
266 Lansing	MI	130,414	127,321	125,736	-2.4%	-1.2%	-3.6%	7.4%	4.1%	19.4%	18.2%	17.8%
267 Midland	MI	37,250	38,053	39,849	2.2%	4.7%	7.0%	5.3%	2.2%	9.5%	10.2%	8.4%
268 Muskegon	MI	40,823	40,283	39,518	-1.3%	-1.9%	-3.2%	14.3%	5.7%	26.5%	31.1%	26.0%
269 Pontiac	MI	76,715	71,166	70,471	-7.2%	-1.0%	-8.1%	19.0%	7.2%	26.7%	34.7%	28.3%
270 Port Huron	MI	33,981	33,694	32,873	-0.8%	-2.4%	-3.3%	13.9%	5.9%	22.1%	26.8%	21.3%
271 Saginaw	MI	77,508	69,512	65,014	-10.3%	-6.5%	-16.1%	14.5%	7.9%	31.7%	36.7%	32.8%
272 Duluth	MN	92,811	85,493	83,699	-7.9%	-2.1%	-9.8%	6.5%	3.5%	16.6%	16.6%	14.0%
273 Minneapolis	MN	370,951	368,383	358,785	-0.7%	-2.6%	-3.3%	5.0%	2.5%	18.5%	23.7%	18.7%
274 Moorhead	MN	29,998	32,295	33,343	7.7%	3.2%	11.2%	3.2%	1.6%	19.9%	19.6%	16.0%
275 Rochester	MN	57,890	70,745	75,638	22.2%	6.9%	30.7%	3.2%	1.6%	7.8%	8.2%	7.4%
276 St. Cloud	MN	42,566	48,812	50,801	14.7%	4.1%	19.3%	4.9%	2.9%	19.6%	17.0%	14.4%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

		Population			Change in Population			Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate		Poverty	Estimated Poverty Rate	
City	State	1980	1990	1996	1980 to 1990	1990 to 1996	1980 to 1996	1992	1998	Rate 1989	1993	1995
277 St. Paul	MN	270,230	272,235	259,606	0.7%	-4.6%	-3.9%	5.3%	2.5%	16.7%	20.0%	16.6%
278 Biloxi	MS	49,311	46,319	48,414	-6.1%	4.5%	-1.8%	8.4%	4.6%	21.4%	21.5%	18.0%
279 Gulfport	MS	39,676	40,775	64,829	2.8%	59.0%	63.4%	10.3%	4.0%	20.3%	14.1%	12.0%
280 Hattiesburg	MS	40,829	41,882	47,803	2.6%	14.1%	17.1%	7.7%	4.0%	35.9%	28.9%	25.4%
281 Jackson	MS	202,895	196,637	192,923	-3.1%	-1.9%	-4.9%	7.0%	4.2%	22.7%	27.5%	23.2%
282 Pascagoula	MS	29,318	25,899	27,026	-11.7%	4.4%	-7.8%	8.9%	4.8%	19.7%	19.4%	18.0%
283 Columbia	MO	62,061	69,101	76,756	11.3%	11.1%	23.7%	2.6%	1.6%	22.4%	17.8%	15.7%
284 Joplin	MO	38,893	40,961	43,698	5.3%	6.7%	12.4%	5.7%	4.1%	17.0%	18.3%	16.9%
285 Kansas City	MO	448,159	435,146	441,259	-2.9%	1.4%	-1.5%	6.2%	4.4%	15.3%	20.5%	17.5%
286 St. Charles	MO	37,379	54,555	56,525	46.0%	3.6%	51.2%	4.9%	2.8%	6.5%	9.9%	7.8%
287 St. Joseph	MO	76,691	71,852	70,208	-6.3%	-2.3%	-8.5%	7.5%	5.0%	16.7%	18.2%	16.9%
288 St. Louis	MO	453,085	396,685	351,565	-12.4%	-11.4%	-22.4%	8.3%	7.2%	24.6%	32.5%	29.5%
289 Springfield	MO	133,116	140,494	143,407	5.5%	2.1%	7.7%	5.0%	3.1%	17.8%	20.2%	17.1%
290 Billings	MT	66,798	81,151	91,195	21.5%	12.4%	36.5%	5.5%	4.1%	12.5%	12.9%	12.1%
291 Great Falls	MT	56,725	55,097	57,758	-2.9%	4.8%	1.8%	6.6%	5.5%	14.7%	14.9%	14.9%
292 Missoula	MT	33,388	42,918	51,204	28.5%	19.3%	53.4%	7.3%	4.8%	19.0%	17.0%	16.9%
293 Lincoln	NE	171,932	191,972	209,192	11.7%	9.0%	21.7%	2.9%	1.6%	11.3%	9.6%	9.5%
294 Omaha	NE	314,255	335,795	364,253	6.9%	8.5%	15.9%	3.9%	2.4%	12.6%	14.0%	11.9%
295 Las Vegas	NV	164,674	258,295	376,906	56.9%	45.9%	128.9%	6.6%	4.0%	11.5%	13.2%	11.9%
296 Reno	NV	100,756	133,850	155,499	32.8%	16.2%	54.3%	6.7%	4.0%	11.5%	12.6%	11.6%
297 Manchester	NH	90,936	99,567	100,967	9.5%	1.4%	11.0%	8.5%	2.5%	9.0%	13.5%	10.4%
298 Nashua	NH	67,865	79,662	81,094	17.4%	1.8%	19.5%	7.8%	2.7%	6.5%	10.0%	7.6%
299 Portsmouth	NH	26,254	25,925	25,034	-1.3%	-3.4%	-4.6%	6.7%	2.0%	6.7%	9.9%	8.3%
300 Rochester	NH	21,560	26,630	27,704	23.5%	4.0%	28.5%	9.7%	3.3%	6.3%	7.8%	6.9%
301 Atlantic City	NJ	40,199	37,986	38,361	-5.5%	1.0%	-4.6%	17.4%	13.7%	25.0%	34.5%	29.9%
302 Bayonne	NJ	65,047	61,444	60,499	-5.5%	-1.5%	-7.0%	7.6%	5.1%	8.8%	11.0%	10.5%
303 Bridgeton	NJ	18,795	18,942	18,493	0.8%	-2.4%	-1.6% .	.		25.1%	31.7%	29.5%
304 Camden	NJ	84,910	87,492	84,844	3.0%	-3.0%	-0.1%	24.3%	13.5%	36.6%	49.2%	44.2%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
305 Dover Township	NJ	14,681	15,115	15,312	3.0%	1.3%	4.3%	7.1%	4.3%	7.6%	11.3%	9.5%
306 Jersey City	NJ	223,532	228,537	229,039	2.2%	0.2%	2.5%	13.7%	9.3%	18.9%	23.0%	21.8%
307 Millville	NJ	24,815	25,992	26,366	4.7%	1.4%	6.3%	10.6%	8.0%	11.5%	14.5%	13.4%
308 Newark	NJ	329,248	275,221	268,510	-16.4%	-2.4%	-18.4%	16.6%	9.9%	26.3%	35.3%	30.5%
309 Trenton	NJ	92,124	88,675	85,437	-3.7%	-3.7%	-7.3%	13.7%	9.1%	18.1%	23.2%	20.9%
310 Vineland	NJ	53,753	54,780	55,906	1.9%	2.1%	4.0%	11.8%	8.9%	10.9%	13.5%	12.3%
311 Albuquerque	NM	331,767	384,736	419,681	16.0%	9.1%	26.5%	4.8%	4.4%	14.0%	17.3%	14.9%
312 Las Cruces	NM	45,086	62,126	74,779	37.8%	20.4%	65.9%	7.4%	8.4%	22.6%	25.9%	25.2%
313 Santa Fe	NM	48,953	55,859	66,522	14.1%	19.1%	35.9%	3.6%	3.3%	12.3%	12.3%	11.7%
314 Albany	NY	101,727	101,082	103,564	-0.6%	2.5%	1.8%	7.0%	4.3%	18.3%	20.4%	18.3%
315 Auburn	NY	32,548	31,258	29,774	-4.0%	-4.7%	-8.5%	10.0%	6.7%	13.8%	18.3%	17.1%
316 Binghamton	NY	55,860	53,008	48,294	-5.1%	-8.9%	-13.5%	9.7%	5.8%	20.0%	24.3%	26.8%
317 Buffalo	NY	357,870	328,123	310,548	-8.3%	-5.4%	-13.2%	12.2%	8.7%	25.6%	32.8%	29.6%
318 Elmira	NY	35,327	33,724	32,009	-4.5%	-5.1%	-9.4%	10.4%	6.5%	22.2%	26.3%	25.4%
319 Glens Falls	NY	15,897	15,023	14,772	-5.5%	-1.7%	-7.1% .	.		11.0%	13.4%	13.6%
320 Jamestown	NY	35,775	34,681	33,154	-3.1%	-4.4%	-7.3%	9.2%	5.9%	18.7%	23.9%	22.9%
321 Newburgh	NY	23,438	26,454	26,248	12.9%	-0.8%	12.0%	13.4%	7.5%	26.2%	34.3%	31.5%
322 New York	NY	7,071,639	7,322,564	7,380,906	3.5%	0.8%	4.4%	11.0%	8.0%	19.3%	24.4%	23.7%
323 Niagara Falls	NY	71,384	61,840	58,357	-13.4%	-5.6%	-18.2%	13.0%	10.4%	18.6%	22.9%	22.0%
324 Poughkeepsie	NY	29,757	28,844	27,808	-3.1%	-3.6%	-6.5%	11.0%	5.7%	14.7%	23.5%	23.6%
325 Rochester	NY	241,741	231,636	221,594	-4.2%	-4.3%	-8.3%	8.7%	6.6%	23.5%	27.3%	28.3%
326 Rome	NY	43,826	44,350	40,979	1.2%	-7.6%	-6.5%	7.3%	4.5%	12.1%	13.8%	13.9%
327 Saratoga Springs	NY	23,906	25,001	25,118	4.6%	0.5%	5.1%	6.9%	4.2%	8.9%	11.1%	10.2%
328 Schenectady	NY	67,972	65,566	62,893	-3.5%	-4.1%	-7.5%	9.1%	5.9%	14.9%	17.6%	17.7%
329 Syracuse	NY	170,105	163,860	155,865	-3.7%	-4.9%	-8.4%	10.3%	5.6%	22.7%	26.5%	26.5%
330 Troy	NY	56,638	54,269	52,518	-4.2%	-3.2%	-7.3%	9.2%	5.9%	17.2%	21.2%	19.8%
331 Utica	NY	75,632	68,637	61,368	-9.2%	-10.6%	-18.9%	9.8%	6.1%	21.7%	27.2%	27.4%
332 White Plains	NY	46,999	48,718	49,653	3.7%	1.9%	5.6%	6.5%	3.5%	7.7%	9.9%	10.3%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
333 Asheville	NC	53,583	61,607	64,067	15.0%	4.0%	19.6%	7.1%	3.5%	15.9%	18.3%	17.5%
334 Burlington	NC	37,266	39,498	40,402	6.0%	2.3%	8.4%	5.6%	3.0%	9.9%	11.9%	11.1%
335 Chapel Hill	NC	32,421	38,719	44,244	19.4%	14.3%	36.5%	3.3%	1.5%	16.1%	10.4%	10.5%
336 Charlotte	NC	314,447	395,934	441,297	25.9%	11.5%	40.3%	5.5%	2.5%	10.8%	14.3%	12.8%
337 Concord	NC	16,942	27,347	32,944	61.4%	20.5%	94.5%	6.5%	2.7%	12.1%	13.4%	11.6%
338 Durham	NC	100,831	136,611	149,799	35.5%	9.7%	48.6%	4.6%	2.4%	14.9%	16.5%	15.2%
339 Fayetteville	NC	59,507	75,695	79,631	27.2%	5.2%	33.8%	5.8%	4.1%	18.8%	21.2%	20.3%
340 Gastonia	NC	47,333	54,732	56,575	15.6%	3.4%	19.5%	7.6%	3.6%	14.2%	17.5%	15.1%
341 Goldsboro	NC	31,871	40,709	40,801	27.7%	0.2%	28.0%	9.1%	5.6%	21.2%	22.5%	22.2%
342 Greensboro	NC	155,642	183,521	195,426	17.9%	6.5%	25.6%	5.6%	2.8%	11.6%	13.6%	13.5%
343 Greenville	NC	35,740	44,972	54,602	25.8%	21.4%	52.8%	7.7%	5.3%	26.6%	23.8%	20.4%
344 Hickory	NC	20,757	28,301	30,523	36.3%	7.9%	47.0%	8.3%	3.7%	11.3%	14.7%	14.3%
345 High Point	NC	63,380	69,496	74,417	9.6%	7.1%	17.4%	6.5%	3.3%	12.7%	15.3%	15.2%
346 Jacksonville	NC	17,056	30,013	69,889	76.0%	132.9%	309.8%	4.7%	3.4%	11.9%	8.0%	8.0%
347 Kannapolis	NC	34,564	29,696	35,631	-14.1%	20.0%	3.1%	9.2%	4.0%	11.8%	13.6%	12.1%
348 Lenoir	NC	13,748	14,192	16,373	3.2%	15.4%	19.1%	.	.	17.6%	16.6%	16.8%
349 Morganton	NC	13,763	15,085	14,927	9.6%	-1.0%	8.5%	.	.	10.6%	11.6%	11.6%
350 Raleigh	NC	150,255	207,951	243,835	38.4%	17.3%	62.3%	4.1%	1.8%	11.8%	13.0%	11.3%
351 Rocky Mount	NC	41,283	48,997	52,635	18.7%	7.4%	27.5%	9.0%	7.7%	18.1%	20.4%	19.1%
352 Wilmington	NC	44,000	55,530	62,192	26.2%	12.0%	41.3%	8.9%	4.5%	22.1%	24.5%	22.9%
353 Winston-Salem	NC	131,885	143,485	153,541	8.8%	7.0%	16.4%	6.6%	3.5%	15.2%	16.8%	15.2%
354 Bismarck	ND	44,485	49,256	53,514	10.7%	8.6%	20.3%	4.3%	1.9%	9.7%	9.6%	8.0%
355 Fargo	ND	61,383	74,111	83,778	20.7%	13.0%	36.5%	3.5%	1.1%	13.7%	10.6%	10.0%
356 Grand Forks	ND	43,765	49,425	50,675	12.9%	2.5%	15.8%	3.6%	1.6%	14.5%	14.6%	12.6%
357 Akron	OH	237,177	223,019	216,882	-6.0%	-2.8%	-8.6%	9.5%	5.5%	20.5%	24.7%	19.9%
358 Bowling Green	OH	25,728	28,176	28,307	9.5%	0.5%	10.0%	7.6%	4.0%	27.0%	19.3%	15.2%
359 Canton	OH	94,730	84,161	81,079	-11.2%	-3.7%	-14.4%	12.3%	6.5%	21.9%	25.6%	22.3%
360 Cincinnati	OH	385,457	364,040	345,818	-5.6%	-5.0%	-10.3%	8.0%	4.8%	24.3%	26.7%	21.9%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
361 Cleveland	OH	573,822	505,616	498,246	-11.9%	-1.5%	-13.2%	13.7%	8.4%	28.7%	37.8%	29.9%
362 Columbus	OH	564,871	632,910	657,053	12.0%	3.8%	16.3%	5.4%	2.9%	17.2%	17.8%	15.6%
363 Dayton	OH	203,371	182,044	172,947	-10.5%	-5.0%	-15.0%	10.9%	7.0%	0.265	29.3%	25.4%
364 Elyria	OH	57,538	56,746	56,729	-1.4%	0.0%	-1.4%	9.7%	5.4%	0.137	14.4%	12.9%
365 Fairborn	OH	29,702	31,300	30,529	5.4%	-2.5%	2.8%	7.5%	4.6%	0.154	15.9%	13.3%
366 Hamilton	OH	63,189	61,368	61,833	-2.9%	0.8%	-2.1%	9.9%	5.1%	0.168	16.8%	14.1%
367 Kent	OH	26,164	28,835	27,072	10.2%	-6.1%	3.5%	8.0%	4.3%	0.275	21.0%	18.2%
368 Lancaster	OH	34,953	34,507	35,442	-1.3%	2.7%	1.4%	7.8%	3.9%	0.141	14.2%	12.6%
369 Lima	OH	47,381	45,549	42,913	-3.9%	-5.8%	-9.4%	12.8%	7.7%	0.216	23.1%	19.5%
370 Lorain	OH	75,416	71,245	69,800	-5.5%	-2.0%	-7.4%	12.9%	7.4%	0.198	21.0%	19.1%
371 Mansfield	OH	53,927	50,627	50,906	-6.1%	0.6%	-5.6%	11.4%	7.5%	0.178	19.9%	17.6%
372 Marietta	OH	16,467	15,026	15,092	-8.8%	0.4%	-8.4% .	.		0.177	17.7%	15.2%
373 Massillon	OH	30,557	31,007	30,671	1.5%	-1.1%	0.4%	9.8%	5.1%	0.144	16.7%	14.3%
374 Middletown	OH	43,719	46,022	48,023	5.3%	4.3%	9.8%	9.8%	5.0%	0.154	15.2%	12.5%
375 Newark	OH	41,200	44,389	48,856	7.7%	10.1%	18.6%	8.0%	5.0%	0.156	17.6%	14.0%
376 Springfield	OH	72,563	70,487	67,460	-2.9%	-4.3%	-7.0%	9.5%	5.3%	0.209	22.5%	19.1%
377 Steubenville	OH	26,400	22,125	20,966	-16.2%	-5.2%	-20.6% .	.		0.243	23.3%	21.2%
378 Toledo	OH	354,635	332,943	317,606	-6.1%	-4.6%	-10.4%	10.0%	6.5%	0.191	21.1%	18.4%
379 Warren	OH	56,629	50,793	48,347	-10.3%	-4.8%	-14.6%	15.1%	8.9%	0.2	23.6%	20.2%
380 Youngstown	OH	115,436	95,732	87,405	-17.1%	-8.7%	-24.3%	16.1%	10.6%	0.29	32.9%	29.6%
381 Enid	OK	50,363	45,309	45,724	-10.0%	0.9%	-9.2%	4.0%	3.7%	0.143	16.3%	16.6%
382 Lawton	OK	80,054	80,561	82,582	0.6%	2.5%	3.2%	5.6%	4.6%	0.159	18.5%	19.5%
383 Norman	OK	68,020	80,071	90,228	17.7%	12.7%	32.6%	4.0%	3.3%	0.15	16.5%	15.7%
384 Oklahoma City	OK	403,213	444,719	469,852	10.3%	5.7%	16.5%	5.6%	3.6%	0.159	18.7%	18.2%
385 Shawnee	OK	26,506	26,017	26,833	-1.8%	3.1%	1.2%	6.4%	5.2%	0.212	24.8%	25.5%
386 Tulsa	OK	360,919	367,302	378,491	1.8%	3.0%	4.9%	5.5%	3.2%	0.15	19.4%	18.5%
387 Ashland	OR	14,943	16,234	17,678	8.6%	8.9%	18.3% .	.		0.174	18.3%	19.2%
388 Eugene	OR	105,624	112,669	123,718	6.7%	9.8%	17.1%	6.8%	4.7%	0.17	17.0%	17.0%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
389 Medford	OR	39,603	46,951	56,067	18.6%	19.4%	41.6%	8.1%	6.2%	0.144	15.5%	15.5%
390 Portland	OR	366,383	437,319	480,824	19.4%	9.9%	31.2%	7.7%	4.8%	0.145	15.9%	14.5%
391 Salem	OR	89,233	107,786	122,566	20.8%	13.7%	37.4%	7.2%	5.5%	0.145	15.5%	14.7%
392 Springfield	OR	41,621	44,683	49,430	7.4%	10.6%	18.8%	8.4%	5.9%	0.165	17.3%	16.9%
393 Allentown	PA	103,758	105,090	102,211	1.3%	-2.7%	-1.5%	8.6%	5.5%	0.129	16.5%	15.2%
394 Altoona	PA	57,078	51,881	50,101	-9.1%	-3.4%	-12.2%	10.7%	5.9%	0.18	19.9%	19.2%
395 Bethlehem	PA	70,419	71,428	70,245	1.4%	-1.7%	-0.2%	7.8%	4.9%	0.13	15.0%	13.3%
396 Carlisle	PA	18,314	18,419	18,039	0.6%	-2.1%	-1.5% .			0.099	10.7%	9.5%
397 Erie	PA	119,123	108,718	105,270	-8.7%	-3.2%	-11.6%	9.7%	7.0%	0.193	21.3%	20.4%
398 Harrisburg	PA	53,264	52,376	50,886	-1.7%	-2.8%	-4.5%	8.1%	4.5%	0.27	32.3%	28.2%
399 Johnstown	PA	35,496	28,134	26,149	-20.7%	-7.1%	-26.3%	12.5%	8.5%	0.269	29.6%	27.4%
400 Lancaster	PA	54,725	55,551	53,597	1.5%	-3.5%	-2.1%	9.1%	4.8%	0.209	26.1%	22.0%
401 Lebanon	PA	25,711	24,800	23,791	-3.5%	-4.1%	-7.5%	7.6%	4.8%	0.146	17.8%	16.9%
402 Philadelphia	PA	1,688,210	1,585,577	1,478,002	-6.1%	-6.8%	-12.5%	8.9%	6.0%	0.203	26.5%	23.8%
403 Pittsburgh	PA	423,938	369,879	350,363	-12.8%	-5.3%	-17.4%	6.8%	4.5%	0.214	23.3%	20.2%
404 Reading	PA	78,686	78,380	75,723	-0.4%	-3.4%	-3.8%	10.1%	6.2%	0.194	28.3%	22.7%
405 Scranton	PA	88,117	81,805	77,189	-7.2%	-5.6%	-12.4%	8.9%	5.6%	0.152	18.2%	15.9%
406 Sharon	PA	19,057	17,493	16,766	-8.2%	-4.2%	-12.0% .			0.188	23.1%	21.3%
407 State College	PA	36,130	38,923	39,400	7.7%	1.2%	9.1%	2.2%	1.0%	0.454	23.5%	21.8%
408 Wilkes-Barre	PA	51,551	47,523	44,407	-7.8%	-6.6%	-13.9%	9.9%	6.9%	0.154	17.3%	15.1%
409 Williamsport	PA	33,401	31,933	30,537	-4.4%	-4.4%	-8.6%	9.3%	6.8%	0.211	25.6%	23.0%
410 York	PA	44,619	42,192	40,779	-5.4%	-3.3%	-8.6%	9.3%	5.8%	0.203	28.0%	23.1%
411 Pawtucket	RI	71,204	72,644	69,068	2.0%	-4.9%	-3.0%	10.0%	5.8%	0.106	14.6%	13.8%
412 Providence	RI	156,804	160,728	152,558	2.5%	-5.1%	-2.7%	9.9%	6.0%	0.23	29.5%	27.9%
413 Warwick	RI	87,123	85,427	84,514	-1.9%	-1.1%	-3.0%	8.9%	4.2%	0.048	6.5%	6.2%
414 Woonsocket	RI	45,914	43,877	41,817	-4.4%	-4.7%	-8.9%	10.9%	5.5%	0.139	19.0%	17.9%
415 Aiken	SC	14,978	19,872	22,834	32.7%	14.9%	52.5% .			0.157	14.2%	13.9%
416 Anderson	SC	27,313	26,184	26,429	-4.1%	0.9%	-3.2%	8.0%	4.0%	0.199	21.0%	18.9%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
417 Charleston	SC	69,510	80,414	71,052	15.7%	-11.6%	2.2%	5.8%	2.8%	0.216	23.7%	24.5%
418 Columbia	SC	101,208	98,052	112,773	-3.1%	15.0%	11.4%	6.7%	2.9%	0.212	21.5%	18.6%
419 Florence	SC	30,062	29,813	30,168	-0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	8.0%	4.8%	0.218	23.4%	22.9%
420 Greenville	SC	58,242	58,282	57,064	0.1%	-2.1%	-2.0%	6.3%	2.3%	0.177	19.1%	18.7%
421 Myrtle Beach	SC	18,446	24,848	25,456	34.7%	2.4%	38.0%	8.0%	3.6%	0.117	13.1%	12.1%
422 North Charleston	SC	62,534	70,218	59,923	12.3%	-14.7%	-4.2%	7.5%	3.7%	0.217	24.5%	23.9%
423 Rock Hill	SC	35,344	41,643	44,061	17.8%	5.8%	24.7%	8.1%	4.6%	0.164	19.4%	17.5%
424 Spartanburg	SC	43,968	43,467	42,136	-1.1%	-3.1%	-4.2%	6.6%	4.1%	0.218	27.0%	24.6%
425 Sumter	SC	24,890	41,943	38,565	68.5%	-8.1%	54.9%	8.2%	4.5%	0.207	21.5%	21.4%
426 Rapid City	SD	46,492	54,523	57,642	17.3%	5.7%	24.0%	3.1%	2.4%	0.136	15.7%	14.5%
427 Sioux Falls	SD	81,343	100,814	113,223	23.9%	12.3%	39.2%	2.5%	1.6%	0.085	9.6%	8.6%
428 Bristol	TN	23,986	23,421	23,275	-2.4%	-0.6%	-3.0% .		.	0.127	15.2%	13.0%
429 Chattanooga	TN	169,565	152,466	150,425	-10.1%	-1.3%	-11.3%	6.7%	4.4%	0.182	24.8%	19.7%
430 Clarksville	TN	54,777	75,494	94,879	37.8%	25.7%	73.2%	6.9%	3.9%	0.133	14.3%	11.5%
431 Jackson	TN	49,131	48,949	50,406	-0.4%	3.0%	2.6%	6.9%	3.9%	0.21	23.1%	20.3%
432 Johnson City	TN	39,753	49,381	55,542	24.2%	12.5%	39.7%	5.7%	3.6%	0.173	16.8%	14.4%
433 Kingsport	TN	32,027	36,365	41,335	13.5%	13.7%	29.1%	5.4%	4.0%	0.181	19.2%	16.4%
434 Knoxville	TN	175,030	165,121	167,535	-5.7%	1.5%	-4.3%	5.8%	4.1%	0.208	22.8%	19.6%
435 Memphis	TN	646,356	610,337	596,725	-5.6%	-2.2%	-7.7%	7.0%	4.6%	0.23	28.7%	24.8%
436 Murfreesboro	TN	32,845	44,922	53,966	36.8%	20.1%	64.3%	6.1%	3.9%	0.16	17.0%	12.5%
437 Nashville-Davidson	TN	455,651	488,374	511,263	7.2%	4.7%	12.2%	4.9%	2.6%	0.134	18.5%	14.2%
438 Oak Ridge	TN	27,662	27,310	27,742	-1.3%	1.6%	0.3%	4.3%	2.8%	0.095	10.6%	8.8%
439 Abilene	TX	98,315	106,654	108,476	8.5%	1.7%	10.3%	5.8%	3.7%	0.153	17.3%	16.9%
440 Amarillo	TX	149,230	157,615	169,588	5.6%	7.6%	13.6%	5.1%	3.8%	0.168	17.6%	16.3%
441 Arlington	TX	160,113	261,721	294,816	63.5%	12.6%	84.1%	6.3%	2.9%	0.082	10.2%	9.1%
442 Austin	TX	345,496	465,622	541,278	34.8%	16.2%	56.7%	4.8%	2.9%	0.179	16.5%	14.6%
443 Baytown	TX	56,923	63,850	68,156	12.2%	6.7%	19.7%	8.4%	4.9%	0.161	20.2%	20.2%
444 Beaumont	TX	118,102	114,323	111,224	-3.2%	-2.7%	-5.8%	8.6%	6.5%	0.211	21.5%	22.4%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	1990	1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	1990 to 1996	1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	1995
445 Brownsville	TX	84,997	98,962	132,091	16.4%	33.5%	55.4%	16.8%	14.4%	0.439	38.8%	39.9%
446 Bryan	TX	44,337	55,002	58,247	24.1%	5.9%	31.4%	3.0%	1.8%	0.22	18.1%	17.6%
447 College Station	TX	37,272	52,456	58,757	40.7%	12.0%	57.6%	3.1%	1.8%	0.38	24.5%	23.5%
448 Conroe	TX	18,034	27,610	33,748	53.1%	22.2%	87.1%	6.8%	3.7%	0.188	19.9%	18.9%
449 Corpus Christi	TX	231,999	257,453	280,260	11.0%	8.9%	20.8%	9.6%	6.7%	0.2	21.8%	21.8%
450 Dallas	TX	904,078	1,006,877	1,053,292	11.4%	4.6%	16.5%	8.7%	4.2%	0.18	24.6%	19.8%
451 Denison	TX	23,884	21,505	22,136	-10.0%	2.9%	-7.3% .			0.154	18.1%	16.8%
452 Denton	TX	48,063	66,270	73,483	37.9%	10.9%	52.9%	7.4%	3.0%	0.207	20.7%	17.6%
453 Edinburg	TX	24,075	29,885	37,742	24.1%	26.3%	56.8%	20.1%	15.6%	0.338	31.9%	33.6%
454 El Paso	TX	425,259	515,342	599,865	21.2%	16.4%	41.1%	11.2%	9.6%	0.253	28.6%	29.3%
455 Fort Worth	TX	385,164	447,619	479,716	16.2%	7.2%	24.5%	9.4%	4.4%	0.174	21.8%	19.9%
456 Galveston	TX	61,902	59,070	60,048	-4.6%	1.7%	-3.0%	11.5%	8.5%	0.242	25.6%	24.8%
457 Harlingen	TX	43,543	48,735	56,893	11.9%	16.7%	30.7%	10.7%	9.1%	0.299	29.3%	30.6%
458 Houston	TX	1,595,138	1,630,553	1,744,058	2.2%	7.0%	9.3%	8.7%	5.0%	0.207	26.0%	26.0%
459 Irving	TX	109,943	155,037	176,993	41.0%	14.2%	61.0%	6.2%	3.0%	0.105	14.2%	11.1%
460 Killeen	TX	46,296	63,535	78,022	37.2%	22.8%	68.5%	11.1%	6.9%	0.145	15.5%	14.0%
461 Laredo	TX	91,449	122,899	164,899	34.4%	34.2%	80.3%	10.7%	9.2%	0.373	35.1%	35.2%
462 Longview	TX	62,762	70,311	74,572	12.0%	6.1%	18.8%	10.5%	7.2%	0.17	17.8%	16.3%
463 Lubbock	TX	173,979	186,206	193,565	7.0%	4.0%	11.3%	5.8%	3.3%	0.196	21.5%	20.2%
464 McAllen	TX	66,281	84,021	103,352	26.8%	23.0%	55.9%	16.5%	12.7%	0.327	32.4%	34.4%
465 Marshall	TX	24,921	23,682	24,147	-5.0%	2.0%	-3.1% .			0.255	24.8%	23.7%
466 Midland	TX	70,525	89,443	97,162	26.8%	8.6%	37.8%	7.1%	4.2%	0.144	15.4%	15.3%
467 Mission	TX	22,589	28,653	37,777	26.8%	31.8%	67.2%	19.3%	15.0%	0.373	36.5%	37.5%
468 New Braunfels	TX	22,402	27,334	33,906	22.0%	24.0%	51.4%	5.3%	2.7%	0.149	14.2%	12.4%
469 Odessa	TX	90,027	89,699	90,883	-0.4%	1.3%	1.0%	9.6%	6.4%	0.194	20.9%	20.8%
470 Port Arthur	TX	61,251	58,724	57,701	-4.1%	-1.7%	-5.8%	13.9%	10.8%	0.281	29.1%	30.1%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
471 San Angelo	TX	73,240	84,474	88,098	15.3%	4.3%	20.3%	5.5%	4.4%	0.185	18.3%	18.2%
472 San Antonio	TX	785,880	935,933	1,067,816	19.1%	14.1%	35.9%	7.0%	4.1%	0.226	25.4%	21.6%
473 San Benito	TX	17,988	20,125	23,047	11.9%	14.5%	28.1% .	.		0.368	36.8%	39.0%
474 San Marcos	TX	23,420	28,743	34,994	22.7%	21.7%	49.4%	5.6%	4.1%	0.371	26.4%	23.4%
475 Sherman	TX	30,413	31,601	33,155	3.9%	4.9%	9.0%	8.8%	5.3%	0.156	17.6%	16.2%
476 Temple	TX	42,483	46,109	51,394	8.5%	11.5%	21.0%	5.2%	3.1%	0.192	20.6%	19.4%
477 Texarkana	TX	31,271	31,656	32,462	1.2%	2.5%	3.8%	11.1%	9.4%	0.218	22.6%	21.5%
478 Texas City	TX	41,403	40,822	42,368	-1.4%	3.8%	2.3%	10.4%	7.7%	0.168	17.9%	17.3%
479 Tyler	TX	70,508	75,450	82,185	7.0%	8.9%	16.6%	8.3%	6.0%	0.195	20.5%	18.5%
480 Victoria	TX	50,695	55,076	61,059	8.6%	10.9%	20.4%	6.4%	4.8%	0.189	19.2%	18.4%
481 Waco	TX	101,261	103,590	108,412	2.3%	4.7%	7.1%	8.7%	5.5%	0.287	29.2%	27.3%
482 Wichita Falls	TX	94,201	96,259	100,138	2.2%	4.0%	6.3%	6.8%	4.9%	0.166	17.5%	16.7%
483 Clearfield	UT	17,982	21,435	22,153	19.2%	3.3%	23.2% .	.		0.175	20.8%	17.4%
484 Ogden	UT	64,407	63,909	65,720	-0.8%	2.8%	2.0%	8.8%	5.9%	0.168	21.9%	18.1%
485 Orem	UT	52,399	67,561	79,736	28.9%	18.0%	52.2%	3.6%	2.2%	0.09	7.7%	6.6%
486 Provo	UT	74,108	86,835	99,606	17.2%	14.7%	34.4%	4.8%	3.0%	0.296	23.8%	20.3%
487 Salt Lake City	UT	163,033	159,936	172,575	-1.9%	7.9%	5.9%	5.3%	3.3%	0.164	16.4%	15.2%
488 Burlington	VT	37,712	39,127	39,004	3.8%	-0.3%	3.4%	5.2%	2.8%	0.193	20.9%	17.6%
489 Arlington	VA	152,599	170,936	175,334	12.0%	2.6%	14.9%	4.5%	1.7%	0.071	8.7%	7.6%
490 Bristol	VA	19,042	18,426	17,957	-3.2%	-2.5%	-5.7%	7.9%	4.4%	0.206	17.8%	19.5%
491 Charlottesville	VA	39,916	40,341	40,767	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	4.9%	1.6%	0.237	22.7%	21.5%
492 Danville	VA	45,642	53,056	53,472	16.2%	0.8%	17.2%	11.3%	6.1%	0.19	20.1%	21.0%
493 Fredericksburg	VA	15,322	19,027	22,586	24.2%	18.7%	47.4%	9.1%	3.1%	0.123	15.9%	15.7%
494 Hampton	VA	122,617	133,793	138,757	9.1%	3.7%	13.2%	7.2%	3.9%	0.108	14.2%	13.8%
495 Lynchburg	VA	66,743	66,049	67,250	-1.0%	1.8%	0.8%	6.7%	2.7%	0.164	18.9%	19.3%
496 Newport News	VA	144,903	170,045	176,122	17.4%	3.6%	21.5%	7.0%	4.3%	0.14	16.2%	15.8%
497 Norfolk	VA	266,979	261,229	233,430	-2.2%	-10.6%	-12.6%	7.4%	5.4%	0.193	25.3%	24.2%
498 Petersburg	VA	41,055	38,386	38,234	-6.5%	-0.4%	-6.9%	12.2%	5.5%	0.203	24.3%	25.7%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
499 Portsmouth	VA	104,577	103,907	101,308	-0.6%	-2.5%	-3.1%	8.6%	5.6%	0.177	22.0%	21.0%
500 Richmond	VA	219,214	203,056	198,267	-7.4%	-2.4%	-9.6%	9.3%	3.9%	0.209	25.3%	25.3%
501 Roanoke	VA	100,220	96,397	95,548	-3.8%	-0.9%	-4.7%	7.2%	3.1%	0.161	19.8%	20.0%
502 Suffolk	VA	47,621	52,141	58,901	9.5%	13.0%	23.7%	7.9%	4.3%	0.173	18.1%	16.1%
503 Virginia Beach	VA	262,199	393,069	430,385	49.9%	9.5%	64.1%	5.3%	2.9%	0.059	9.1%	8.8%
504 Bellevue	WA	73,903	86,874	92,267	17.6%	6.2%	24.8%	4.7%	2.1%	0.056	7.1%	6.2%
505 Bellingham	WA	45,794	52,179	61,043	13.9%	17.0%	33.3%	7.5%	5.4%	0.167	15.7%	15.4%
506 Bremerton	WA	36,208	38,142	41,580	5.3%	9.0%	14.8%	9.4%	7.9%	0.181	18.8%	17.5%
507 Everett	WA	54,413	69,961	81,028	28.6%	15.8%	48.9%	10.6%	4.9%	0.12	16.1%	14.3%
508 Kennewick	WA	34,397	42,155	51,184	22.6%	21.4%	48.8%	8.5%	7.4%	0.139	12.6%	10.8%
509 Olympia	WA	27,447	33,840	39,006	23.3%	15.3%	42.1%	6.5%	4.7%	0.13	13.7%	12.6%
510 Pasco	WA	17,944	20,337	23,910	13.3%	17.6%	33.2%	.	.	0.33	31.2%	27.3%
511 Richland	WA	33,578	32,315	37,445	-3.8%	15.9%	11.5%	6.1%	5.4%	0.078	7.1%	6.2%
512 Seattle	WA	493,846	516,259	524,704	4.5%	1.6%	6.2%	7.5%	3.5%	0.124	15.6%	13.8%
513 Spokane	WA	171,300	177,196	186,562	3.4%	5.3%	8.9%	7.7%	5.3%	0.173	17.4%	16.3%
514 Tacoma	WA	158,501	176,664	179,114	11.5%	1.4%	13.0%	8.6%	5.0%	0.168	20.1%	19.2%
515 Vancouver	WA	42,834	46,380	59,982	8.3%	29.3%	40.0%	9.0%	5.2%	0.171	18.0%	16.2%
516 Yakima	WA	49,826	54,827	65,110	10.0%	18.8%	30.7%	13.7%	10.2%	0.202	21.5%	19.1%
517 Charleston	WV	63,968	57,287	56,098	-10.4%	-2.1%	-12.3%	9.2%	4.8%	0.188	24.3%	20.9%
518 Huntington	WV	63,684	54,844	53,941	-13.9%	-1.6%	-15.3%	11.9%	6.2%	0.232	25.4%	23.4%
519 Parkersburg	WV	39,967	33,862	32,766	-15.3%	-3.2%	-18.0%	11.7%	7.5%	0.19	23.6%	22.7%
520 Weirton	WV	24,736	22,124	21,731	-10.6%	-1.8%	-12.1%	.	.	0.095	11.6%	11.0%
521 Wheeling	WV	43,070	34,882	33,311	-19.0%	-4.5%	-22.7%	8.2%	4.1%	0.169	20.3%	17.8%
522 Appleton	WI	59,032	65,695	65,862	11.3%	0.3%	11.6%	4.2%	3.0%	0.068	6.8%	5.7%
523 Beloit	WI	35,207	35,573	35,836	1.0%	0.7%	1.8%	11.8%	5.2%	0.175	19.8%	15.8%
524 Eau Claire	WI	51,509	56,856	58,872	10.4%	3.5%	14.3%	6.8%	3.2%	0.186	15.2%	13.0%
525 Green Bay	WI	87,899	96,466	102,076	9.7%	5.8%	16.1%	6.0%	3.8%	0.134	12.9%	10.2%
526 Janesville	WI	51,071	52,133	58,960	2.1%	13.1%	15.4%	7.5%	4.8%	0.083	9.1%	7.1%

Table 13 U.S. Central Cities (all), Select Indicators (cont.)

City	State	Population 1980	Population 1990	Population 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1990	Change in Population 1990 to 1996	Change in Population 1980 to 1996	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1992	Avg. Ann. Unemployment Rate 1998	Poverty Rate 1989	Estimated Poverty Rate 1993	Estimated Poverty Rate 1995
527 Kenosha	WI	77,685	80,352	86,888	3.4%	8.1%	11.8%	8.0%	4.3%	0.127	13.4%	10.9%
528 La Crosse	WI	48,347	51,003	50,212	5.5%	-1.6%	3.9%	5.4%	3.4%	0.21	17.7%	15.5%
529 Madison	WI	170,616	191,262	197,630	12.1%	3.3%	15.8%	2.2%	1.6%	0.161	12.8%	10.5%
530 Milwaukee	WI	636,212	628,088	590,503	-1.3%	-6.0%	-7.2%	6.2%	4.8%	0.222	27.5%	22.9%
531 Neenah	WI	22,432	23,219	23,936	3.5%	3.1%	6.7% .	.		0.06	5.5%	4.6%
532 Oshkosh	WI	49,620	55,006	57,957	10.9%	5.4%	16.8%	4.5%	3.2%	0.126	10.6%	8.7%
533 Racine	WI	85,725	84,298	82,572	-1.7%	-2.0%	-3.7%	10.9%	6.2%	0.159	17.1%	14.0%
534 Sheboygan	WI	48,085	49,676	49,987	3.3%	0.6%	4.0%	4.8%	2.6%	0.093	10.7%	8.2%
535 Superior	WI	29,571	27,134	27,396	-8.2%	1.0%	-7.4%	7.6%	4.5%	0.171	16.7%	14.3%
536 Waukesha	WI	50,319	56,958	60,197	13.2%	5.7%	19.6%	5.2%	3.1%	0.061	7.0%	5.9%
537 Wausau	WI	32,426	37,060	36,809	14.3%	-0.7%	13.5%	5.8%	3.8%	0.117	12.6%	11.3%
538 Casper	WY	51,016	46,742	48,800	-8.4%	4.4%	-4.3%	6.9%	4.6%	0.114	13.3%	12.5%
539 Cheyenne	WY	47,283	50,008	53,729	5.8%	7.4%	13.6%	4.2%	3.3%	0.103	11.4%	10.3%

Source: HUD